Low Fiber Diet

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A low fiber diet is a modification of the normal diet with elimination of foods high in roughage such as vegetables and fruits. This type of diet is often prescribed to patients with acute diverticulitis, ulcerative colitis, Crohn's or presence, of jejunostomy, ileostomy, or colostomy. The goal of a low-fiber diet is to prevent obstruction of non-digestible food in patients with narrowed intestinal or esophageal lumens.

A balanced diet should include:

Breads & Cereals (4 or more servings)

Meat (2 or more servings)

Milk (2 glasses for adults, 4 glasses for teens, 3 or more glasses for children)

<u>Vegetables & Fruits</u> (4 or more servings)

| FOOD CATEGORY | FOODS SUGGESTED | FOODS NOT |
|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | SUGGESTED |
| Beverages | -Chocolate milk | -Drinks made from fruits |
| | -Milk | and vegetables that are not |
| | -Fruit juices | suggested |
| | -Soda | |
| | -Tea | |
| | -Eggnog | |
| Breads/Crackers | -White bread | -Coarse, whole grain breads |
| | -Biscuits | or crackers such as graham, |
| | -English muffins | oatmeal, rye, and whole |
| | -Soda crackers | wheat. |
| | -Cornbread | -Triscuits |
| | -Bagels | |
| | -Melba toast | |
| | -Waffles | |
| | -Pancakes | |
| | -French/Vienna bread | |
| Cereal | -Cream of wheat | -Bran cereal and flakes |
| | -Cream of rice | -Granola |
| | -Well-cooked oatmeal | - Shredded wheat |
| | -Dry cereals except those | -Grapenuts |
| | not suggested | -Grapenut flakes |
| | | -Cracked wheat |
| Desserts/Sweets | -Cookies (except those on | -Fig bars |
| | not suggested list) | -Granola bars |
| | -Pudding | -Oatmeal-raisin cookies |
| | -Cakes | -Any dessert made with |
| | -Pies | nuts, coconut, or dried fruits |
| | -Ice cream | -Chocolate nut bars |

| | -Sherbert -Water ice | -Peanut brittle -Jam with seeds or skin |
|--|---|---|
| | -Pastries -Doughnuts -Gelatin | -Peanut butter candy like Reese's Cups |
| | -Custard -Popsicles | |
| | -Candy (butterscotch, jelly beans, marshmallows, hard | |
| Fats | candy -Any | -None |
| Fruit | -Canned fruit | -Fresh, especially with skins |
| Truit | -Fresh banana | and seeds such as berries, |
| | -Fruit juices | apples, grapes, pineapples -Dried fruits |
| Meats, Fish, Poultry, Eggs, and Cheese | -Any | -None |
| Potato or Substitutes | -Mashed -French fried -Tater tots -Rice -Macaroni -Spaghetti -Noodles | -Skin of potatoes |
| Soup | -Chips -Any made from allowed foods | |
| Vegetables | -Lettuce -Cooked vegetables -Vegetable juices | -Corn -Gas-producing vegetables such as cabbage, broccoli, turnips, brussel sprouts, onions, turnips, cauliflower, baked beans, rutabagas |
| Miscellaneous | -Salt -Spices -Ketchup -Mustard -Vinegar -Honey -Molasses -Cornstarch -Sugar -Yogurt without skin or seed | -Popcorn -Smooth or crunchy peanut butter -Olives -Pickles -Nuts -Coconut -Corn chips |